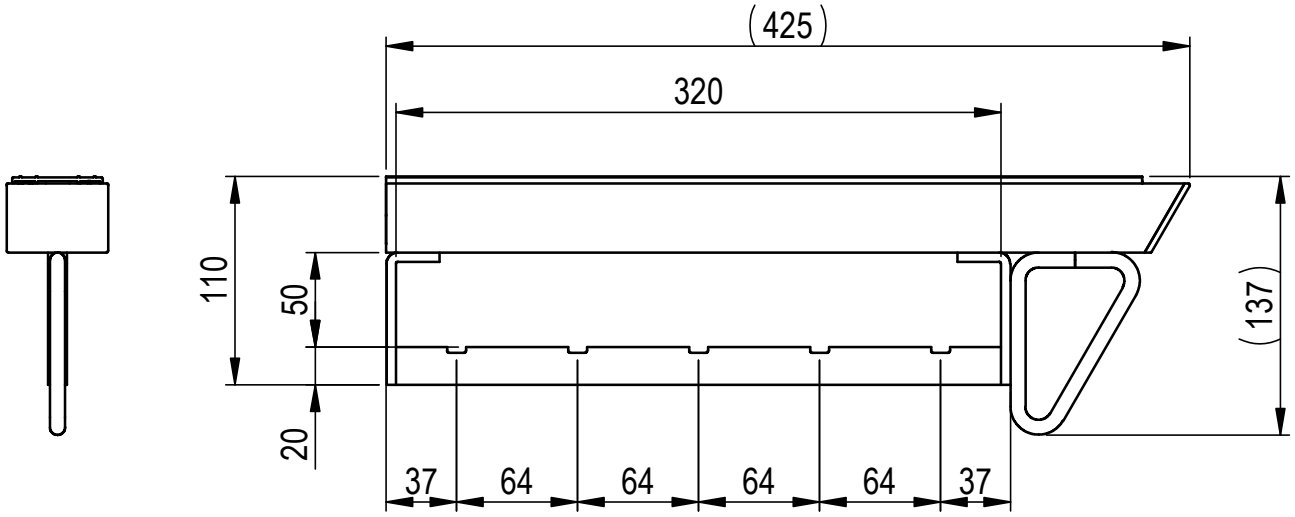
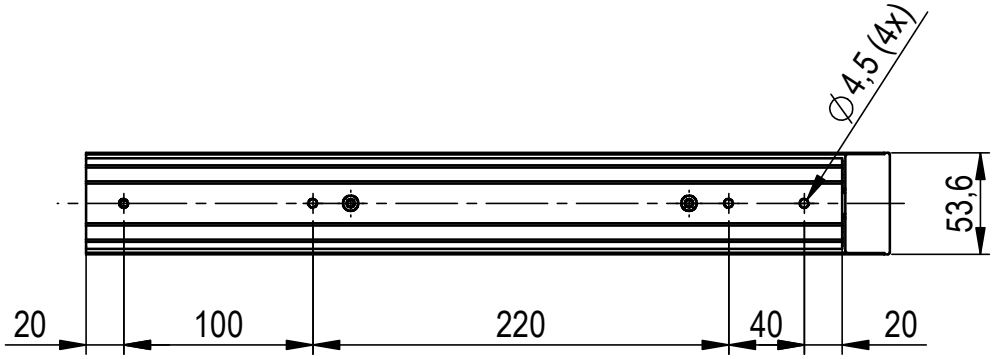
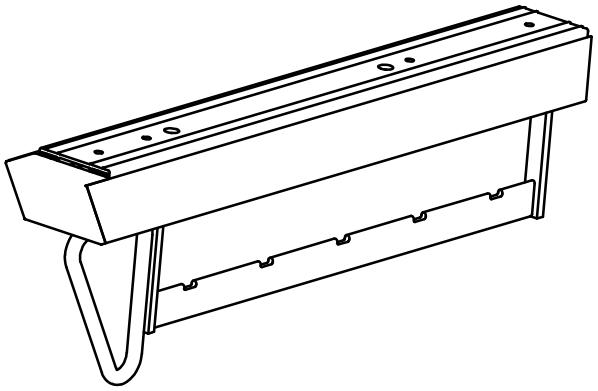






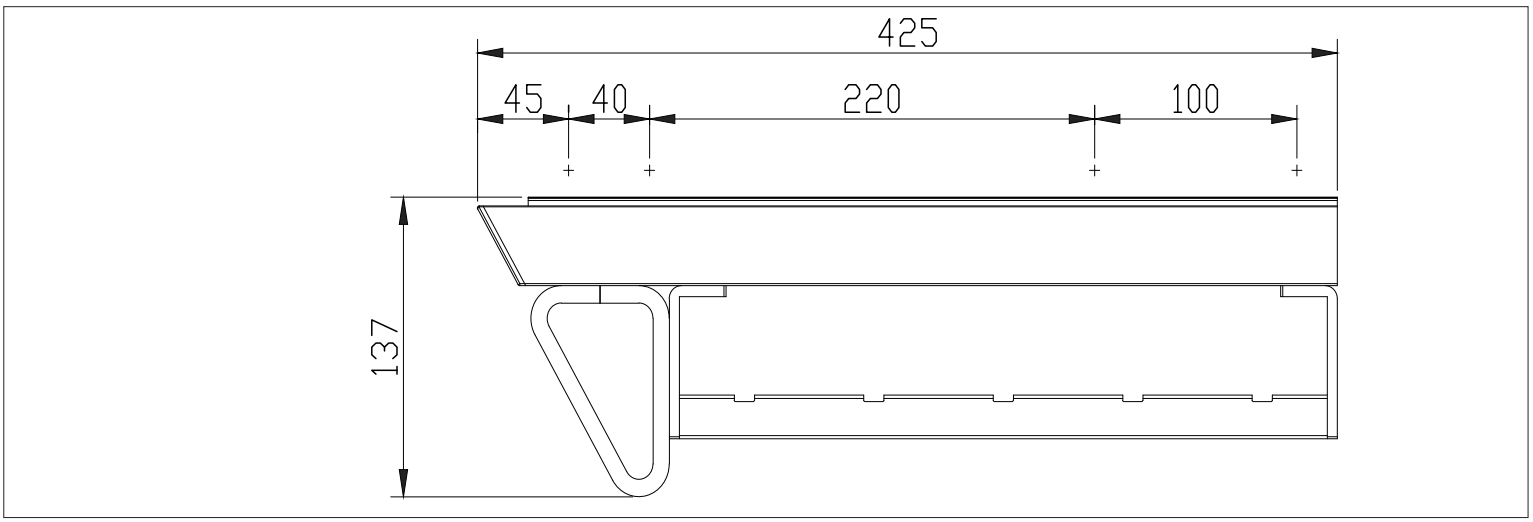
STRONG

Démos

StrongWire

ISO E

22.06.2026


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40
220
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137

